



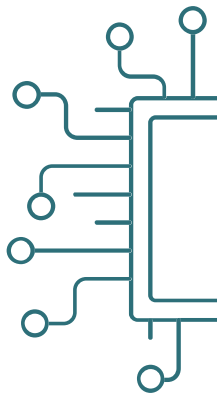
PRIME MINISTER'S DEPARTMENT  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA

SERIES 1  
2021  
Release  
Feb 2021

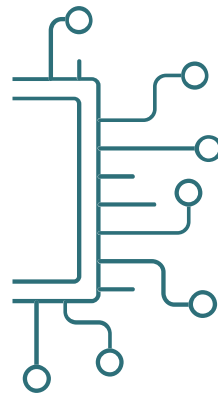


# POCKET STATS Q4 2020

    **Stats**Malaysia



## SOCIAL INDICATORS



**#StatsMalaysia || #MyStatsDay || #MyCensus2020 || #LeaveNoOneBehind**

## DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS

## POPULATION

Malaysia's population for the **fourth quarter 2020** was estimated at **32.73 million**, increased by **0.4 per cent** as compared to fourth quarter 2019 (32.59 million).

## Population By Sex



Male

**16.83 million**

(16.79 million in Q4 2019)



Female

**15.90 million**

(15.80 million in Q4 2019)

Sex ratio in Q4 2020

**106 males per 100 females**

## Population By Citizenship



Citizen

**29.85 million**

(29.54 million in Q4 2019)



Non-citizen

**2.87 million**

(3.05 million in Q4 2019)

## Population By Age Group

**0-14 years****7.57 million**

(7.63 million in Q4 2019)

**15-64 years****22.82 million**

(22.72 million in Q4 2019)

**65+ years****2.34 million**

(2.24 million in Q4 2019)

## LIVE BIRTHS

**62,859**

male babies

(64,415 in Q4 2019)

**58,392**

female babies

(59,969 in Q4 2019)

**121,251 live births** were recorded in the **fourth quarter 2020**, decreased by **2.5 per cent** as compared to the fourth quarter 2019 (**124,384**).

## DEATHS

**44,390 deaths** were recorded in the **fourth quarter 2020**, decreased by **0.4 per cent** as compared to the fourth quarter 2019 (**44,566**).

**25,938**

male deaths

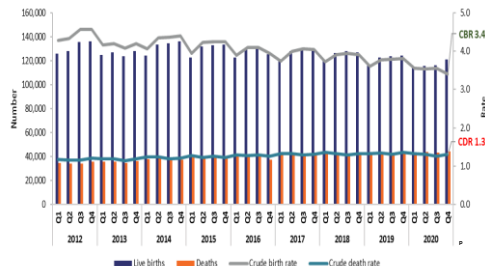
(25,718 in Q4 2019)

**18,452**

female deaths

(18,848 in Q4 2019)

Live Births and Deaths (Number and Rate) by Quarter, 2012-2020\*, Malaysia



## DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS

Demographic statistics by state, fourth quarter 2020<sup>a</sup>, Malaysia



Johor

3,791.5\*  
15,625  
5,434



Kedah

2,191.0\*  
8,801  
3,587



Kelantan

1,918.2\*  
9,458  
2,903



Melaka

935.0\*  
3,530  
1,474



N. Sembilan

1,130.2\*  
4,579  
1,821



Pahang

1,682.3\*  
6,337  
2,212



Perak

2,511.1\*  
8,175  
4,951



Perlis

255.3\*  
1,115  
529



P. Pinang

1,776.2\*  
5,314  
2,893



Sabah

3,910.8\*  
12,433  
3,709



Sarawak

2,821.9\*  
8,844  
3,685



Selangor

6,554.8\*  
22,840  
6,759



Terengganu

1,266.7\*  
6,869  
1,909



W.P.K.L

1,769.3\*  
6,396  
2,396



W.P. Labuan

99.7\*  
424  
72



W.P. Putrajaya

113.3\*  
511  
56



Population



Live births



Deaths

Notes:

\* Thousand

<sup>a</sup> The number of live births and deaths refer to preliminary figures. Total population refers to estimates.

## POPULATION

| Population<br>( <sup>'000</sup> ) | 2019     | 2020 <sup>e</sup> | 2019     | 2020 <sup>e</sup> |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   |          |                   | Q4       | Q1                | Q2       | Q3       | Q4       |
| Total                             | 32,523.0 | 32,657.3          | 32,590.2 | 32,623.7          | 32,657.3 | 32,691.8 | 32,727.3 |
| • Male                            | 16,764.9 | 3,781.1           | 16,786.1 | 16,795.0          | 16,805.6 | 16,816.7 | 16,828.5 |
| • Female                          | 15,758.2 | 2,185.2           | 15,804.0 | 15,828.7          | 1,5851.7 | 15,875.1 | 15,898.8 |
| Age group                         |          |                   |          |                   |          |          |          |
| • 0 - 14                          | 7,652.5  | 7,600.2           | 7,626.4  | 7,613.3           | 7,600.2  | 7,587.3  | 7,574.5  |
| • 15 - 64                         | 22,680.5 | 22,763.8          | 22,722.1 | 22,743.0          | 22,763.8 | 22,785.3 | 22,807.3 |
| • 65+                             | 2,190.0  | 2,293.2           | 2,241.7  | 2,267.5           | 2,293.2  | 2,319.2  | 2,345.5  |

## POPULATION BY STATE

| State<br>('000)     | 2019     | 2020 <sup>e</sup> | 2019     | 2020 <sup>e</sup> |          |          |          |
|---------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|
|                     |          |                   | Q4       | Q1                | Q2       | Q3       | Q4       |
| Malaysia            | 32,523.0 | 32,657.3          | 32,590.2 | 32,623.7          | 32,657.3 | 32,691.8 | 32,727.3 |
| • Johor             | 3,761.2  | 3,781.1           | 3,771.1  | 3,776.1           | 3,781.1  | 3,786.2  | 3,791.5  |
| • Kedah             | 2,173.7  | 2,185.2           | 2,179.5  | 2,182.3           | 2,185.2  | 2,188.1  | 2,191.0  |
| • Kelantan          | 1,883.8  | 1,906.7           | 1,895.3  | 1,901.0           | 1,906.7  | 1,912.4  | 1,918.2  |
| • Melaka            | 928.4    | 932.7             | 930.6    | 931.6             | 932.7    | 933.8    | 935.0    |
| • Negeri Sembilan   | 1,126.2  | 1,128.8           | 1,127.5  | 1,128.1           | 1,128.8  | 1,129.5  | 1,130.2  |
| • Pahang            | 1,671.4  | 1,678.6           | 1,675.0  | 1,676.8           | 1,678.6  | 1,680.4  | 1,682.3  |
| • Perak             | 2,508.8  | 2,510.3           | 2,509.5  | 2,509.9           | 2,510.3  | 2,510.7  | 2,510.7  |
| • Perlis            | 254.0    | 254.9             | 254.5    | 254.7             | 254.9    | 255.1    | 255.3    |
| • Pulau Pinang      | 1,768.8  | 1,773.6           | 1,771.2  | 1,772.4           | 1,773.6  | 1,774.8  | 1,776.2  |
| • Sabah             | 3,904.4  | 3,908.5           | 3,906.5  | 3,907.5           | 3,908.5  | 3,909.6  | 3,910.8  |
| • Sarawak           | 2,806.0  | 2,816.5           | 2,811.3  | 2,813.9           | 2,816.5  | 2,819.2  | 2,821.9  |
| • Selangor          | 6,506.1  | 6,538.1           | 6,522.1  | 6,530.1           | 6,538.1  | 6,546.3  | 6,546.3  |
| • Terengganu        | 1,244.5  | 1,259.2           | 1,251.8  | 1,255.5           | 1,259.2  | 1,262.9  | 1,266.7  |
| • W.P. Kuala Lumpur | 1,782.5  | 1,773.7           | 1,778.1  | 1,775.9           | 1,773.7  | 1,771.5  | 1,769.3  |
| • W.P. Labuan       | 99.3     | 99.6              | 99.4     | 99.5              | 99.6     | 99.6     | 99.7     |
| • W.P. Putrajaya    | 103.7    | 110.0             | 106.8    | 108.4             | 110.0    | 111.7    | 113.3    |

<sup>e</sup> Estimate  
The added total may differ due to rounding

## VITAL STATISTICS

| Vital Statistics | 2018    | 2019    | 2019    | 2020 <sup>P</sup> |         |         |         |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|                  |         |         | Q4      | Q1                | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      |
| Live Births      | 501,945 | 487,957 | 124,384 | 115,439           | 115,851 | 116,434 | 121,251 |
| Crude Birth Rate | 15.5    | 15.0    | 3.8     | 3.5               | 3.5     | 3.6     | 3.7     |
| Deaths           | 172,031 | 173,746 | 44,566  | 43,226            | 43,519  | 43,178  | 44,390  |
| Crude Death Rate | 5.3     | 5.3     | 1.4     | 1.3               | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.4     |

## VITAL STATISTICS

### Live Births by State

| State               | 2018    | 2019    | 2020 <sup>P</sup> |         |         |         |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|                     |         |         | Q1                | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      |
| Malaysia            | 501,945 | 487,957 | 115,439           | 115,851 | 116,434 | 121,251 |
| • Johor             | 61,084  | 60,098  | 14,355            | 13,863  | 14,113  | 15,625  |
| • Kedah             | 35,643  | 34,414  | 8,208             | 8,326   | 8,284   | 8,801   |
| • Kelantan          | 38,360  | 36,738  | 8,815             | 9,051   | 9,244   | 9,458   |
| • Melaka            | 14,388  | 14,086  | 3,255             | 3,475   | 3,409   | 3,530   |
| • Negeri Sembilan   | 18,177  | 17,402  | 4,160             | 4,274   | 4,127   | 4,579   |
| • Pahang            | 27,006  | 25,776  | 5,983             | 6,295   | 6,223   | 6,337   |
| • Perak             | 33,869  | 32,893  | 7,725             | 7,739   | 7,919   | 8,175   |
| • Perlis            | 4,371   | 4,044   | 988               | 1,030   | 1,002   | 1,115   |
| • Pulau Pinang      | 20,705  | 20,146  | 4,846             | 4,846   | 4,795   | 5,314   |
| • Sabah             | 53,025  | 52,686  | 12,460            | 12,073  | 12,470  | 12,433  |
| • Sarawak           | 36,624  | 36,438  | 8,940             | 8,626   | 8,957   | 8,844   |
| • Selangor          | 102,125 | 95,211  | 22,023            | 22,573  | 22,185  | 22,840  |
| • Terengganu        | 28,242  | 27,010  | 6,327             | 6,701   | 6,607   | 6,869   |
| • W.P. Kuala Lumpur | 24,235  | 27,036  | 6,368             | 6,009   | 6,162   | 6,396   |
| • W.P. Labuan       | 1,691   | 1,665   | 417               | 428     | 418     | 424     |
| • W.P. Putrajaya    | 2,400   | 2,314   | 569               | 542     | 519     | 511     |

<sup>P</sup> Preliminary



# VITAL STATISTICS

## Deaths by State

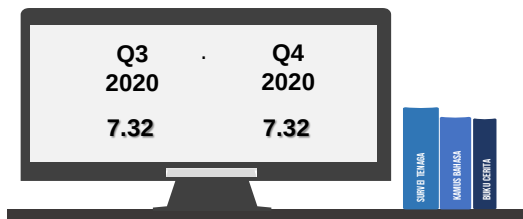
| State               | 2018    | 2019    | 2020 <sup>P</sup> |        |        |        |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|                     |         |         | Q1                | Q2     | Q3     | Q4     |
| Malaysia            | 172,031 | 173,746 | 43,226            | 43,519 | 43,178 | 44,390 |
| • Johor             | 21,117  | 21,776  | 5,511             | 5,251  | 5,683  | 5,434  |
| • Kedah             | 14,552  | 14,292  | 3,597             | 3,582  | 3,655  | 3,587  |
| • Kelantan          | 11,316  | 11,389  | 2,966             | 2,977  | 2,670  | 2,903  |
| • Melaka            | 5,407   | 5,542   | 1,384             | 1,343  | 1,390  | 1,474  |
| • Negeri Sembilan   | 7,298   | 7,157   | 1,827             | 1,882  | 1,747  | 1,821  |
| • Pahang            | 9,246   | 9,165   | 2,332             | 2,329  | 2,237  | 2,212  |
| • Perak             | 18,600  | 18,712  | 4,704             | 4,735  | 4,618  | 4,951  |
| • Perlis            | 2,042   | 1,994   | 493               | 499    | 504    | 529    |
| • Pulau Pinang      | 11,209  | 10,879  | 2,730             | 2,731  | 2,659  | 2,893  |
| • Sabah             | 13,940  | 14,493  | 3,000             | 3,637  | 3,596  | 3,709  |
| • Sarawak           | 13,828  | 13,990  | 3,580             | 3,489  | 3,506  | 3,685  |
| • Selangor          | 27,387  | 27,700  | 6,783             | 6,964  | 6,816  | 6,759  |
| • Terengganu        | 7,099   | 7,334   | 1,769             | 1,801  | 1,759  | 1,909  |
| • W.P. Kuala Lumpur | 8,485   | 8,819   | 2,424             | 2,165  | 2,205  | 2,396  |
| • W.P. Labuan       | 287     | 296     | 75                | 82     | 76     | 72     |
| • W.P. Putrajaya    | 218     | 208     | 51                | 52     | 57     | 56     |

## Labour Force (million)

|         |  |  |  |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Q4 2020 | 15.92                                                                             | 9.74                                                                              | 6.18                                                                              |
| Q3 2020 | 15.84                                                                             | 9.69                                                                              | 6.15                                                                              |

Labour force increased by **0.4 per cent** in the fourth quarter of 2020 as compared to the previous quarter. While, the labour force participation rate increased by **0.1 percentage points** to 68.5 per cent as compared to the third quarter of 2020.

## Outside Labour Force (million)



## Labour Force Participation Rate (%)

Q3 2020 : 68.4

Q4 2020 : 68.5

|  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 80.5                                                                              | 55.3                                                                               | 80.7                                                                                | 55.3                                                                                |

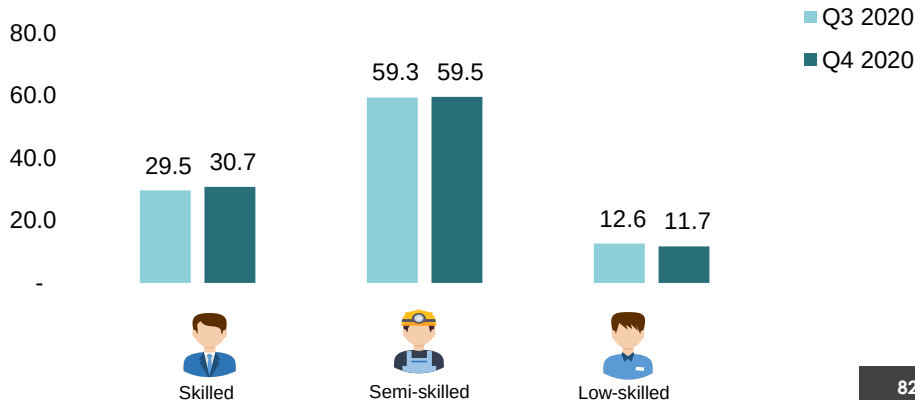
| Labour Force                          | 2018     | 2019     | 2019     | 2020     |          |          |          |
|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                       |          |          | Q4       | Q1       | Q2       | Q3       | Q4       |
| Total Labour Force ('000 persons)     | 15,280.3 | 15,581.6 | 15,766.7 | 15,790.1 | 15,675.5 | 15,840.6 | 15,922.3 |
| Employed Persons ('000 persons)       | 14,776.0 | 15,073.4 | 15,254.5 | 15,243.5 | 14,883.7 | 15,095.6 | 15,161.6 |
| Unemployed ('000 persons)             | 504.3    | 508.2    | 512.2    | 546.6    | 791.8    | 745.0    | 760.7    |
| Labour Force Participation Rate (%)   | 68.3     | 68.7     | 69.1     | 68.8     | 68.1     | 68.4     | 68.5     |
| Unemployment Rate (%)                 | 3.3      | 3.3      | 3.2      | 3.5      | 5.1      | 4.7      | 4.8      |
| Male                                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| • Labour Force ('000 persons)         | 9,330.2  | 9,503.5  | 9,589.2  | 9,625.5  | 9,583.0  | 9,689.3  | 9,738.4  |
| • Employed Persons ('000 persons)     | 9,041.8  | 9,202.4  | 9,290.8  | 9,294.5  | 9,129.1  | 9,229.8  | 9,273.1  |
| • Unemployed ('000 persons)           | 288.4    | 301.1    | 298.4    | 331.0    | 453.9    | 459.5    | 465.3    |
| • Labour Force Participation Rate (%) | 80.4     | 80.8     | 81.1     | 80.8     | 80.2     | 80.5     | 80.7     |
| • Unemployment Rate (%)               | 3.1      | 3.2      | 3.1      | 3.4      | 4.7      | 4.7      | 4.8      |
| Female                                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| • Labour Force ('000 persons)         | 5,950.1  | 6,078.1  | 6,177.5  | 6,164.6  | 6,092.5  | 6,151.3  | 6,183.9  |
| • Employed Persons ('000 persons)     | 5,734.2  | 5,871.0  | 5,963.7  | 5,949.0  | 5,754.7  | 5,865.8  | 5,888.6  |
| • Unemployed ('000 persons)           | 215.9    | 207.1    | 213.8    | 215.7    | 337.9    | 285.5    | 295.3    |
| • Labour Force Participation Rate (%) | 55.2     | 55.6     | 56.1     | 55.8     | 55.0     | 55.3     | 55.3     |
| • Unemployment Rate (%)               | 3.6      | 3.4      | 3.5      | 3.5      | 5.5      | 4.6      | 4.8      |

## EMPLOYED PERSONS

### Employed Persons (million)

|         |  |  |  |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Q4 2020 | 15.16                                                                             | 9.27                                                                              | 5.89                                                                              |
| Q3 2020 | 15.10                                                                             | 9.23                                                                              | 5.87                                                                              |

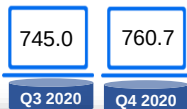
### Employed Persons by Skill Level (%)



## Unemployed Persons



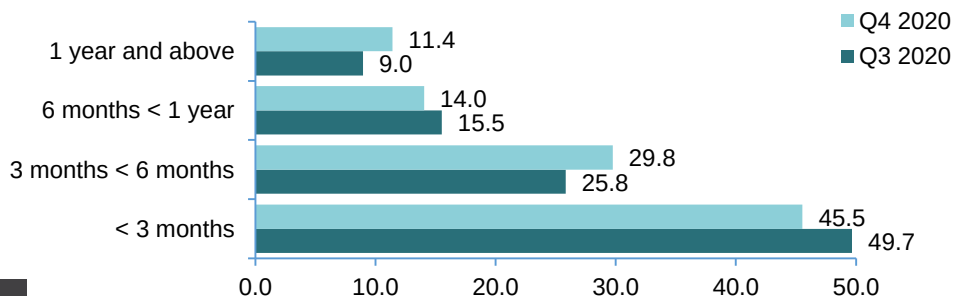
Unemployment ('000)



Unemployment Rate



## Unemployment Period for Active Unemployed (%)



## LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

| Countries<br>(%)         | 2019 | 2020 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                          | Dec  | Jan  | Feb  | Mar  | Apr  | May  | June | July | Aug  | Sep  | Oct  | Nov  | Dec  |
| ASEAN Country            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| • Malaysia               | 68.9 | 68.9 | 68.7 | 68.6 | 68.1 | 68.0 | 68.1 | 68.1 | 68.4 | 68.4 | 68.5 | 68.4 | 68.4 |
| Other Selected Countries |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| • USA                    | 63.2 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 62.7 | 60.2 | 60.8 | 61.5 | 61.4 | 61.7 | 61.4 | 61.7 | 61.5 | 61.5 |
| • United Kingdom         | 79.5 | 79.6 | 79.8 | 79.6 | 79.3 | 79.2 | 79.1 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 79.1 | 79.2 | 79.3 | n.a  |
| • Republic of Korea      | 62.9 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 62.2 | 62.0 | 63.0 | 63.2 | 63.1 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 62.7 | 62.8 | 61.6 |
| • Taiwan                 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 59.2 | 59.1 |

Note:  
n.a not available

Source: Trading Economics

# UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

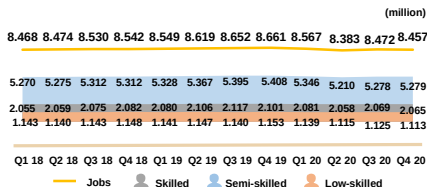
| Countries<br>(%)         | 2019 | 2020 |     |     |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |
|--------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|                          | Dec  | Jan  | Feb | Mar | Apr  | May  | June | July | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| ASEAN Country            |      |      |     |     |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |
| • Malaysia               | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.3 | 3.9 | 5.0  | 5.3  | 4.9  | 4.7  | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Other Selected Countries |      |      |     |     |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |
| • USA                    | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.5 | 4.4 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| • United Kingdom         | 3.8  | 3.9  | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.1  | 4.3  | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | n.a |
| • Republic of Korea      | 3.4  | 4.1  | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.2  | 4.5  | 4.3  | 4.0  | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| • Taiwan                 | 3.7  | 3.6  | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.0  | 4.1  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 |

Note:  
n.a not available

Source: Trading Economics

# JOB CREATION AND VACANCIES

Total jobs in private sector dropped by 204 thousand year on year to 8.46 million



Q4 2020

97.9%

2.1%

Q3 2020

97.9%

2.1%



JOBS



RATE OF FILLED JOBS



RATE OF VACANCIES

97.9 per cent of jobs were filled

## EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (THOUSAND)



AGRICULTURE

474 473



MINING &amp; QUARRYING

80 79



MANUFACTURING

2,254 2,257



CONSTRUCTION

1,283 1,280



SERVICES

4,382 4,368

TOTAL

8,472 8,457

444 443

79 79

2,153 2,159

1,262 1,259

4,354 4,341

8,293 8,281

30 29

0.4 0.4

100 98

21 21

28 27

179 176

0.9 0.7

0.1 0.1

9.0 6.8

2.9 2.7

8.2 6.4

21.0 16.7

A total of 4.37 million jobs were concentrated in Services sector

## EMPLOYMENT BY SKILL (PERCENTAGE SHARE)



SKILLED

24.4 24.4



SEMI-SKILLED

62.3 62.4



LOW-SKILLED

13.3 13.2

24.5 24.4

62.4 62.6

13.1 13.0

22.7 23.0

55.7 55.8

21.6 21.2

28.1 29.5

62.2 63.2

9.7 7.3

62.4 per cent jobs in private sector were in Semi-skilled category



## JOB CREATION AND VACANCIES

| Indicators         |              | 2019    | 2020    | 2019    | 2020    |         |         |         |
|--------------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                    |              |         |         | Q4      | Q1      | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      |
| Total              |              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| •                  | Jobs         | 8,661.4 | 8,457.1 | 8,661.4 | 8,566.5 | 8,383.5 | 8,472.1 | 8,457.1 |
| •                  | Filled Jobs  | 8,463.5 | 8,281.2 | 8,463.5 | 8,400.6 | 8,214.0 | 8,292.8 | 8,281.2 |
| •                  | Vacancies    | 198.0   | 175.9   | 198.0   | 166.0   | 169.5   | 179.3   | 175.9   |
| •                  | Jobs Created | 104.0   | 73.3    | 25.2    | 21.9    | 13.7    | 21.0    | 16.7    |
| Agriculture        |              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| •                  | Jobs         | 487.0   | 472.6   | 487.0   | 483.4   | 478.2   | 473.8   | 472.6   |
| •                  | Filled Jobs  | 458.7   | 443.1   | 458.7   | 457.0   | 450.1   | 443.7   | 443.1   |
| •                  | Vacancies    | 28.4    | 29.5    | 28.4    | 26.5    | 28.2    | 30.2    | 29.5    |
| •                  | Jobs Created | 10.7    | 3.1     | 3.1     | 1.1     | 0.4     | 0.9     | 0.7     |
| Mining & Quarrying |              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| •                  | Jobs         | 82.5    | 79.4    | 82.5    | 80.1    | 79.0    | 79.5    | 79.4    |
| •                  | Filled Jobs  | 82.2    | 78.9    | 82.2    | 79.8    | 78.7    | 79.1    | 78.9    |
| •                  | Vacancies    | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.4     |
| •                  | Jobs Created | 0.6     | 0.3     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.1     | 0.1     |

## JOB CREATION AND VACANCIES

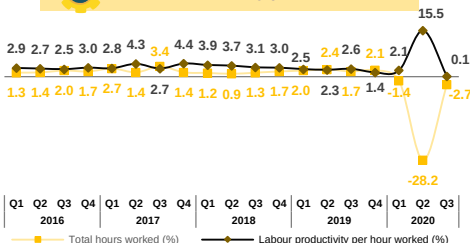
| Indicators    |              | 2019    | 2020    | 2019    | 2020    |         |         |         |
|---------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|               |              |         |         | Q4      | Q1      | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      |
| Manufacturing |              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| •             | Jobs         | 2,283.7 | 2,257.0 | 2,283.7 | 2,251.2 | 2,232.2 | 2,253.6 | 2,257.0 |
| •             | Filled Jobs  | 2,174.3 | 2,159.2 | 2,174.3 | 2,160.8 | 2,138.7 | 2,153.3 | 2,159.2 |
| •             | Vacancies    | 109.4   | 97.8    | 109.4   | 90.3    | 93.5    | 100.4   | 97.8    |
| •             | Jobs Created | 19.2    | 25.5    | 3.4     | 4.3     | 5.5     | 9.0     | 6.8     |
| Construction  |              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| •             | Jobs         | 1,331.1 | 1,280.1 | 1,331.1 | 1,304.5 | 1,250.8 | 1,283.0 | 1,280.1 |
| •             | Filled Jobs  | 1,308.3 | 1,258.9 | 1,308.3 | 1,286.1 | 1,232.6 | 1,262.4 | 1,258.9 |
| •             | Vacancies    | 22.8    | 21.2    | 22.8    | 18.4    | 18.2    | 20.6    | 21.2    |
| •             | Jobs Created | 22.3    | 14.1    | 7.0     | 5.0     | 3.6     | 2.9     | 2.7     |
| Services      |              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| •             | Jobs         | 4,477.1 | 4,368.0 | 4,477.1 | 4,447.4 | 4,343.2 | 4,382.1 | 4,368.0 |
| •             | Filled Jobs  | 4,440.0 | 4,341.0 | 4,440.0 | 4,416.9 | 4,313.9 | 4,354.2 | 4,341.0 |
| •             | Vacancies    | 37.1    | 27.0    | 37.1    | 30.5    | 29.4    | 27.9    | 27.0    |
| •             | Jobs Created | 51.1    | 30.2    | 11.7    | 11.5    | 4.2     | 8.2     | 6.4     |

Note: 0.0 is less than half the smallest unit shown; for example less than 0.05 per cent

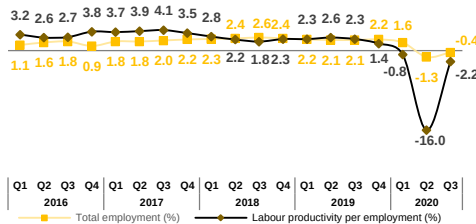
## LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY



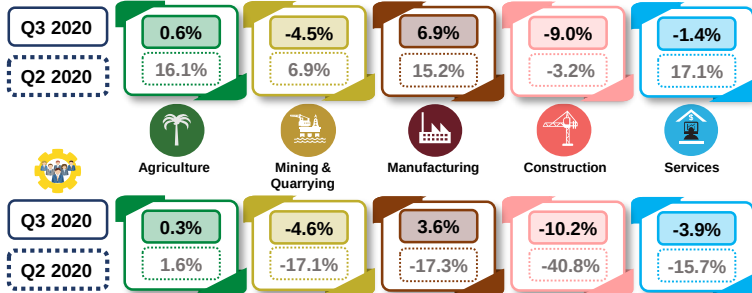
## Labour Productivity per Hour Worked



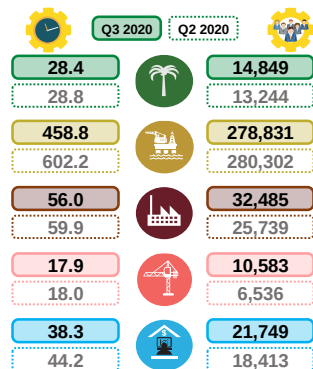
## Labour Productivity per Employment



## LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY



## LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY, RM



Notes:

- The statistics shown refer to year on year percentage change of labour productivity from the same quarter of previous year.
- Q4 2020 data will be released on 17<sup>th</sup> February 2021.

# LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY

| Indicators                          | 2018 <sup>a</sup> | 2019 <sup>p</sup> | 2019    |         | 2020    |         |         |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                     |                   |                   | Q3      | Q4      | Q1      | Q2      | Q3      |
| Value Added                         |                   |                   |         |         |         |         |         |
| • (RM Million)                      | 1,362,815         | 1,421,454         | 360,513 | 370,128 | 344,142 | 289,434 | 350,940 |
| • (Growth YoY, %)                   | 4.8               | 4.3               | 4.4     | 3.6     | 0.7     | -17.1   | -2.7    |
| Hours Worked                        |                   |                   |         |         |         |         |         |
| • (Million Hours)                   | 34,329            | 35,038            | 8,789   | 8,818   | 8,614   | 6,241   | 8,550   |
| • (Growth YoY, %)                   | 1.3               | 2.1               | 1.7     | 2.1     | -1.4    | -28.2   | -2.7    |
| Employment                          |                   |                   |         |         |         |         |         |
| • ('000 Persons)                    | 14,810            | 15,126            | 15,162  | 15,255  | 15,243  | 14,884  | 15,096  |
| • (Growth YoY, %)                   | 2.4               | 2.1               | 2.1     | 2.2     | 1.6     | -1.3    | -0.4    |
| Labour Productivity per Hour Worked |                   |                   |         |         |         |         |         |
| • (RM)                              | 39.7              | 40.6              | 41.0    | 42.0    | 40.0    | 46.4    | 41.0    |
| • (Growth YoY, %)                   | 3.4               | 2.2               | 2.6     | 1.4     | 2.1     | 15.5    | 0.1     |
| Labour Productivity per Employment  |                   |                   |         |         |         |         |         |
| • (RM)                              | 92,018            | 93,973            | 23,777  | 24,263  | 22,577  | 19,446  | 23,248  |
| • (Growth YoY, %)                   | 2.3               | 2.1               | 2.3     | 1.4     | -0.8    | -16.0   | -2.2    |

Note: The statistics for Q4 2020 is scheduled to be released on 17<sup>th</sup> February 2021.

# HOUSEHOLD STATISTICS

## Income, Expenditure and Poverty

### INCOME



Average Household Size

**3.9 persons**

4.1 persons

**MEDIAN**

**RM5,873**  
RM5,228

**INCOME**

**MEAN**

**RM7,901**  
RM6,958

Average Income Recipient

**1.8 persons**

1.8 persons

### ABSOLUTE POVERTY

**2016**

**7.6%<sup>r</sup>**



**5.6%**

**2019**

**POVERTY LINE INCOME  
IN 2019**

**RM2,208**

**2016**

**RM2,141<sup>r</sup>**

<sup>r</sup>Recalculation of PLI is based on the 2019 methodology

### EXPENDITURE

**HOUSEHOLD  
EXPENDITURE**



**MEAN**

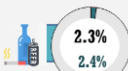
**RM4,534**  
RM4,033

**Composition of Household Consumption Expenditure  
by 12 Main Groups, Malaysia, 2016 and 2019**

■ 2019 ■ 2016



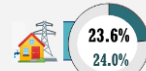
Food & non-alcoholic  
beverages



Alcoholic beverages  
& tobacco



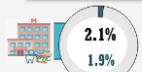
Clothing & footwear



Housing, water, electricity,  
gas & other fuels



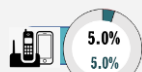
Furnishings, household equipment  
& routine household maintenance



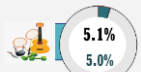
Health



Transport



Communication



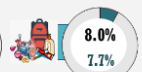
Recreation services  
& culture



Education



Restaurants & hotels



Miscellaneous goods  
& services

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

### Household Income by State

| State               | Number of household ('000) |         | Median Monthly Household Gross Income |        |                                      | Mean Monthly Household Gross Income |        |                                      |
|---------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
|                     |                            |         | RM                                    |        | Compounded annual growth rate (CAGR) | RM                                  |        | Compounded annual growth rate (CAGR) |
|                     | 2016                       | 2019    | 2016                                  | 2019   | 2016-2019 (%)                        | 2016                                | 2019   | 2016-2019 (%)                        |
| Malaysia            | 6,947.7                    | 7,276.7 | 5,228                                 | 5,873  | 3.9                                  | 6,958                               | 7,901  | 4.2                                  |
| • Johor             | 834.1                      | 879.3   | 5,652                                 | 6,427  | 4.3                                  | 6,928                               | 8,013  | 4.9                                  |
| • Kedah             | 477.6                      | 497.7   | 3,811                                 | 4,325  | 4.2                                  | 4,971                               | 5,522  | 3.5                                  |
| • Kelantan          | 336.3                      | 345.4   | 3,079                                 | 3,563  | 4.9                                  | 4,214                               | 4,874  | 4.8                                  |
| • Melaka            | 213.6                      | 227.9   | 5,588                                 | 6,054  | 2.7                                  | 6,849                               | 7,741  | 4.1                                  |
| • Negeri Sembilan   | 254.0                      | 270.8   | 4,579                                 | 5,005  | 3.0                                  | 5,887                               | 6,707  | 4.3                                  |
| • Pahang            | 330.7                      | 348.8   | 3,979                                 | 4,440  | 3.7                                  | 5,012                               | 5,667  | 4.1                                  |
| • Perak             | 619.0                      | 639.4   | 4,006                                 | 4,273  | 2.2                                  | 5,065                               | 5,645  | 3.6                                  |
| • Perlis            | 56.3                       | 58.8    | 4,204                                 | 4,594  | 3.0                                  | 4,998                               | 5,476  | 3.0                                  |
| • Pulau Pinang      | 430.8                      | 448.7   | 5,409                                 | 6,169  | 4.4                                  | 6,771                               | 7,774  | 4.6                                  |
| • Sabah             | 493.1                      | 513.2   | 4,110                                 | 4,235  | 1.0                                  | 5,354                               | 5,745  | 2.3                                  |
| • Sarawak           | 603.6                      | 625.4   | 4,163                                 | 4,544  | 2.9                                  | 5,387                               | 5,959  | 3.4                                  |
| • Selangor          | 1,550.5                    | 1,623.1 | 7,225                                 | 8,210  | 4.3                                  | 9,463                               | 10,827 | 4.5                                  |
| • Terengganu        | 238.8                      | 257.6   | 4,694                                 | 5,545  | 5.6                                  | 5,776                               | 6,815  | 5.5                                  |
| • W.P. Kuala Lumpur | 461.6                      | 484.3   | 9,073                                 | 10,549 | 5.0                                  | 11,692                              | 13,257 | 4.2                                  |
| • W.P. Labuan       | 20.8                       | 23.7    | 5,928                                 | 6,726  | 4.2                                  | 8,174                               | 8,319  | 0.6                                  |
| • W.P. Putrajaya    | 26.9                       | 32.7    | 8,275                                 | 9,983  | 6.3                                  | 11,555                              | 12,840 | 3.5                                  |

# HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE STATISTICS

## Household Expenditure by State

| State               | Median |       |                                      | Mean  |       |                                      |
|---------------------|--------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|
|                     | (RM)   |       | Compounded annual growth rate (CAGR) | (RM)  |       | Compounded annual growth rate (CAGR) |
|                     | 2016   | 2019  |                                      | 2016  | 2019  |                                      |
| Malaysia            | 3,314  | 3,654 | 3.3                                  | 4,033 | 4,534 | 3.9                                  |
| • Johor             | 3,626  | 4,025 | 3.5                                  | 4,148 | 4,793 | 4.8                                  |
| • Kedah             | 2,422  | 2,759 | 4.3                                  | 3,061 | 3,359 | 3.1                                  |
| • Kelantan          | 2,444  | 2,650 | 2.7                                  | 2,875 | 3,223 | 3.8                                  |
| • Melaka            | 3,580  | 3,919 | 3.0                                  | 4,374 | 4,955 | 4.2                                  |
| • Negeri Sembilan   | 3,123  | 3,712 | 5.8                                  | 3,688 | 4,350 | 5.5                                  |
| • Pahang            | 2,754  | 3,100 | 3.9                                  | 3,316 | 3,652 | 3.2                                  |
| • Pulau Pinang      | 3,399  | 3,793 | 3.7                                  | 4,190 | 4,630 | 3.3                                  |
| • Perak             | 2,837  | 2,928 | 1.0                                  | 3,233 | 3,564 | 3.2                                  |
| • Perlis            | 2,921  | 3,161 | 2.6                                  | 3,085 | 3,468 | 3.9                                  |
| • Selangor          | 4,356  | 4,709 | 2.6                                  | 5,183 | 5,830 | 3.9                                  |
| • Terengganu        | 3,362  | 3,835 | 4.4                                  | 3,802 | 4,336 | 4.4                                  |
| • Sabah             | 2,109  | 2,277 | 2.6                                  | 2,595 | 2,792 | 2.4                                  |
| • Sarawak           | 2,659  | 2,945 | 3.4                                  | 3,118 | 3,448 | 3.4                                  |
| • W.P. Kuala Lumpur | 5,199  | 5,692 | 3.0                                  | 6,214 | 6,913 | 3.6                                  |
| • W.P. Labuan       | 3,513  | 3,550 | 0.4                                  | 4,069 | 4,097 | 0.2                                  |
| • W.P. Putrajaya    | 5,153  | 6,478 | 7.6                                  | 6,971 | 7,980 | 4.5                                  |

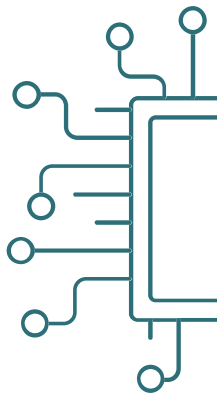
## HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

### Poverty by State

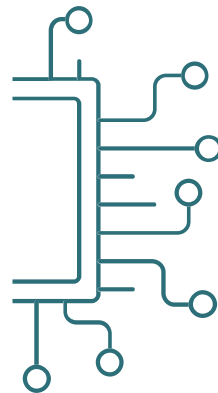
| State               | Poverty Line Income (PLI) (RM) |       |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
|                     | 2016 <sup>†</sup>              | 2019  |
| Malaysia            | 2,141                          | 2,208 |
| • Johor             | 2,428                          | 2,505 |
| • Kedah             | 2,113                          | 2,254 |
| • Kelantan          | 2,054                          | 2,139 |
| • Melaka            | 2,272                          | 2,375 |
| • Negeri Sembilan   | 1,972                          | 2,088 |
| • Pahang            | 2,274                          | 2,270 |
| • Perak             | 2,010                          | 2,077 |
| • Perlis            | 1,957                          | 1,967 |
| • Pulau Pinang      | 1,938                          | 1,989 |
| • Sabah             | 2,514                          | 2,537 |
| • Sarawak           | 2,108                          | 2,131 |
| • Selangor          | 1,950                          | 2,022 |
| • Terengganu        | 2,347                          | 2,507 |
| • W.P. Kuala Lumpur | 2,206                          | 2,216 |
| • W.P. Labuan       | 2,676                          | 2,633 |
| • W.P. Putrajaya    | 1,980                          | 2,128 |

<sup>†</sup> Recalculation of PLI is based on the 2019 methodology of food and non-food items using the cost of basic needs approach that emphasizes the intake of healthy foods at an optimal rate for food PLI. Meanwhile, the non-food PLI takes into consideration the minimum requirement required based on the current needs. For further information, please refer to Report of Household Income and Basic Amenities, Malaysia, 2019.



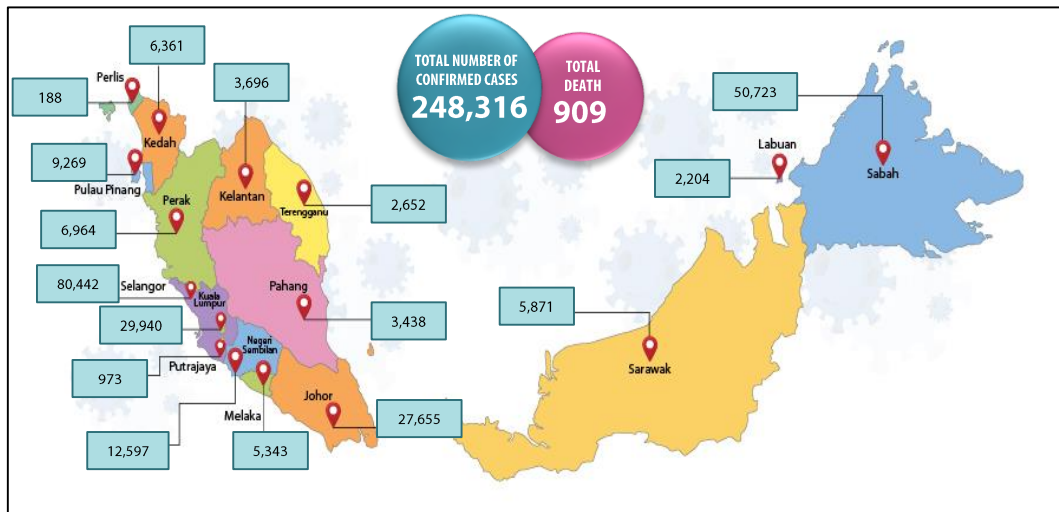


## OTHER INDICATORS



**#StatsMalaysia || #MyStatsDay || #MyCensus2020 || #LeaveNoOneBehind**

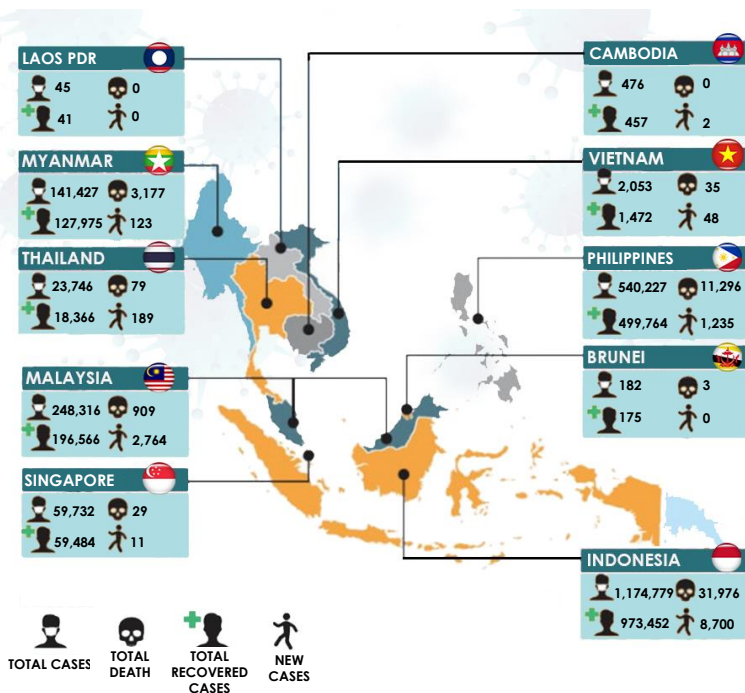
## COVID-19 CASES BY STATE



Note: Data as at 9<sup>th</sup> February 2021.

Source: Crisis Preparedness and Response Centre (CPRC), Ministry of Health Malaysia

## COVID-19 CASES IN ASEAN



# StatsMalaysia



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